

## CONTENTS

### *Articles*

Dual Candidacy as a Remedy for Wasted Votes ..... KOHNO, Takeshi ( 1)  
*Professor of Political Science*

Fight for the Protection of Collective Intellectual Property of Culture of Textile and Costume: A Case Study of Indigenous Mayan Women in Mid-western Highlands of Guatemala ..... HONYA, Yuko ( 23)  
*Professor of Cultural Anthropology*

Measuring Brain Activity of Voters by fMRI: An Experimental Study on the Effect of Newspaper Headlines on Close Election ..... TANIGUCHI, Naoko ( 49)  
*Associate Professor of Political Behavior*  
*Graduate School of System Design and Management*

A Study on Personnel Management of Presiding Judges of Divisions (Bu-Sokatsu-Hanji) of High Courts ..... NISHIKAWA, Shin-ichi ( 65)  
*Professor of Theories of the State*  
*Meiji University*

Independent Voters Reconsidered: Independent, No Preference, and "Mutōha" ..... IDA, Masamichi ( 95)  
*Professor of Political Science*  
*Meiji University*

A Quantitative Analysis of Uncontested Elections in Japanese Prefectural Assembly ..... IWAGAMI, Yasukuni (117)  
*Professor of Political Science*  
*Heisei International University*

Party Realignment and Regional Features in Japan: 1996–2019  
..... MORI, Tadashi (139)  
*Professor of Political Science*  
*Aichi-gakuin University*

The Effect of Local Election on Lower House Election under the  
Inconsistent Electoral Systems  
..... NATORI, Ryota (161)  
*Professor of Electoral Studies, Local Politics*  
*Kansai University*

Active Participation for Public Policy Making  
..... SASAKI, Toshimi (177)  
*Professor of Public Administration*  
*Heisei International University*

An Evaluation of Local Civil Servants for Citizen Participation: Focusing on  
Differences by Size and Department of Local Government  
..... KIM, Jongouck (203)  
*Professor of Public Administration, Local Autonomy*  
*Kagawa University*

What Determines Public Trust in Local Council?: Evidence from Survey  
Experiment  
..... NAKATANI, Miho (229)  
*Associate Professor of Political Behavior, Political Psychology*  
*Meiji Gakuin University*

The Significance and Effectiveness of University Planned Programmes  
of Citizenship Education Carried out in Co-operation with a Local  
Municipality  
..... ICHISHIMA, Munenori (259)  
*Associate Professor of Political Science*  
*Iwate Prefectural University*

The Determinants of Legislative Salaries in Japanese Local Legislatures  
..... TSUKIYAMA, Hiroki (283)  
*Associate Professor of Political Science*  
*Kansai University*

Voters of Regionalism in Korea since Democratization ..... KYUNG, Jeihee... (307)  
*Lecturer of Political Science, Political Process Theory*  
*Komazawa University*

A Proposal for Conceptualizing and Measuring *Unequal Representation* ..... KAMAHARA, Yuta... (444)  
*Associate Professor of Warfare Ecology, Measurement*  
*Yokohama National University*

“Mostly Harmless” Voting Behavior ..... HARADA, Masataka... (468)  
*Associate Professor of Political Economics, Econometrics*  
*Fukuoka University*

Change of Candidate Recruitment and Party Organization: Profile, Policy Preference and Legislative Behavior ..... TSUTSUMI, Hidenori... (494)  
*Professor of Political Process*  
*Kagawa University*

The Japanese Voter Transformed: Changing Voter and Low Turnout ..... MIFUNE, Tsuyoshi... (528)  
*Professor of Political Science*  
*Chuo University*

IPBES and Biodiversity Policy: From the Perspective of Multi-level Governance ..... OYAMA, Kosuke... (554)  
*Professor of Public Administration, Policy and Governance*

On Land Use Regulations ..... ASO, Yoshibumi... (574)  
*Professor of Public Economics*